Web Services Brokered Notification (WS-BrokeredNotification)

Version 1.0

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Abstract

The Event-driven, or Notification-based, interaction pattern is a commonly used pattern for inter-object communications. Examples exist in many domains, for example in publish/subscribe systems provided by Message Oriented Middleware vendors, or in system and device management domains. This notification pattern is increasingly being used in a Web services context.

WS-Notification is a family of related white papers and specifications that define a standard Web services approach to notification using a topic-based publish/subscribe pattern. It includes: standard message exchanges to be implemented by service providers that wish to participate in Notifications, standard message exchanges for a notification broker service provider (allowing publication of messages from entities that are not themselves service providers), operational requirements expected of service providers and requestors that participate in notifications, and an XML model that describes topics. The WS-Notification family of documents includes: a white paper: *Publish-Subscribe Notification for Web services* as well as three normative specifications: WS-BaseNotification, WS-BrokeredNotification, and WS-Topics.

This specification defines the Web services interface for the NotificationBroker. A NotificationBroker is an intermediary which, among other things, allows publication of messages from entities that are not themselves service providers. It includes standard message exchanges to be implemented by NotificationBroker service providers along with operational requirements expected of service providers and requestors that participate in brokered notifications. This work relies upon *WS-Base Notification* and *WS-Topics*, as well as the *Publish-Subscribe Notification for Web Services* document.

Status

This WS-Notification specification is an initial draft release and is provided for review and evaluation only. The Companies hope to solicit your contributions and suggestions in the near future. The Companies make no warranties or representations regarding the specification in any manner whatsoever.

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1 Introduction

The Event-driven, or Notification-based, interaction pattern is a commonly used pattern for inter-object communications. Examples exist in many domains, for example in publish/subscribe systems provided by Message Oriented Middleware vendors, or in system and device management domains.

This specification defines the Web services interface for the NotificationBroker. A NotificationBroker is an intermediary which, among other things, allows publication of messages from entities that are not themselves service providers. It includes standard message exchanges to be implemented by NotificationBroker service providers along with operational requirements expected of service providers and requestors that participate in brokered notifications. This work relies upon *WS-Base Notification* and *WS-Topics*, as well as the *Publish-Subscribe Notification for Web Services* document.

1.1 Notational Conventions

The keywords "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119.

When describing abstract data models, this specification uses the notational convention used by the [XML Infoset]. Specifically, abstract property names always appear in square brackets (e.g., [some property]).

When describing concrete XML schemas, this specification uses the notational convention of [WS-Security]. Specifically, each member of an element's [children] or [attributes] property is described using an XPath-like notation (e.g., /x:MyHeader/x:SomeProperty/@value1). The use of {any} indicates the presence of an element wildcard (<xsd:any/>). The use of @{any} indicates the presence of an attribute wildcard (<xsd:anyAttribute/>).

1.2 Namespaces

The following namespaces are used in this document:

Prefix	Namespace
s12	http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope
xsd	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema
wsp	http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2002/12/policy
wsa	http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/02/addressing
wsbn	http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BrokeredNotification
wsnt	http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BaseNotification
wsrl	http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceLifetime
wsrp	http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceProperties
wstop	http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-Topics

2 Relationship to Other Specifications

This specification builds on the basic notification mechanism defined in [WS-BaseNotification], by adding the concept of an intermediary NotificationBroker, and describing additional variants on the publisher role. A NotificationBroker takes on the role of both NotificationProducer and NotificationConsumer (as defined in [WS-BaseNotification]), and its interactions with other NotificationProducers and NotificationConsumers are largely defined by the WS-BaseNotification specification.

This means that a NotificationBroker, implemented to conform to this specification, must also conform to [WS-BaseNotification]. Such a NotificationBroker can deliver notification messages to NotificationConsumers that are implemented to conform to [WS-BaseNotification], and can subscribe to Notifications distributed by NotificationProducers as defined in [WS-BaseNotification].

In addition a NotificationBroker MUST support hierarchical topics, and the ConcreteTopicPath topic expression dialects defined in [WS-Topics].

Please refer to [WS-Notification Whitepaper] for a description of how WS-Notification relates to other specifications, in particular to the WS-Resource Framework family of specifications.

3 Terminology and Concepts

Please refer to [WS-Notification Whitepaper] for a list of terms and their definitions.

4 Publishing

There are three distinct stages in the Notification process

1. Observation of the Situation and its noteworthy characteristics;
2. Creation of the NotificationMessage artifact that captures the noteworthy characteristics of the Situation; and
3. Distribution of copies of the NotificationMessage to zero or more interested parties.

Stages 1 and 2 happen largely outside of the scope of the WS-Notification architecture; this specification does not restrict the means by which these stages must occur. We refer to an entity that performs stages 1 and 2 as a Publisher,

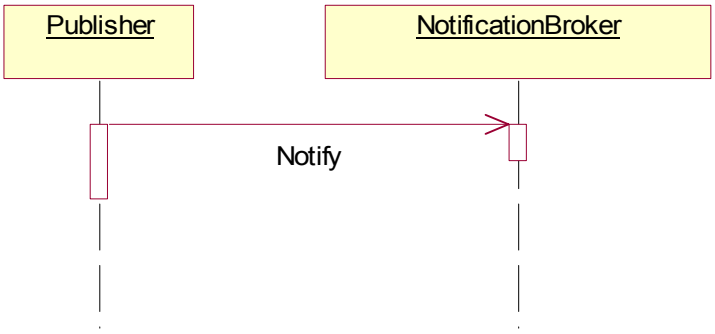
However, the WS-Notification family of specifications does specify how dissemination of messages SHOULD occur. There are two dominant patterns by which NotificationMessages are disseminated in WS-Notification: direct and brokered.

In the direct case, the publishing Web service implements message exchanges associated with the NotificationProducer interface; it is responsible for accepting Subscribe messages and sending NotificationMessages to interested parties. The implementer of this Web service can choose to program this behavior or delegate to specialized implementations of the Subscribe and NotificationMessage delivery behavior. This case is addressed by the WS-BaseNotification specification [WS-BaseNotification].

In the brokered case, an intermediary - a NotificationBroker - is responsible for disseminating messages produced by one or more Publishers to zero or more NotificationConsumers.

There are three patterns associated with the relationship between the Publisher and the NotificationBroker: simple publishing, composable publishing and demand-based publishing.

The following figure illustrates simple publishing:

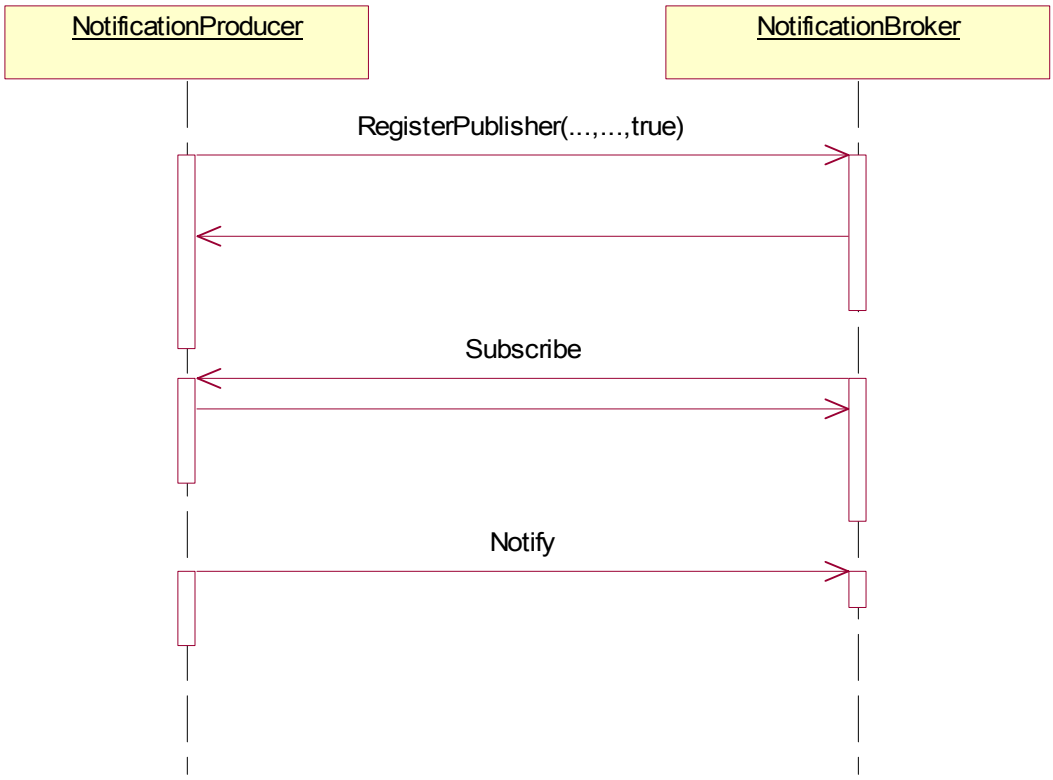


In the simple publishing scenario, the Publisher entity is responsible only for the core Publisher functions - observing the Situation and formatting the NotificationMessage artifact that describes the Situation. The dissemination step occurs when the Publisher sends the Notify message to the NotificationBroker.

In the composable publishing pattern, the role of the Publisher is played by a Web service that implements NotificationProducer. The act of observing the Situation and formatting the NotificationMessage happens within the implementation logic of the NotificationProducer itself. The NotificationMessage is disseminated by the NotificationProducer sending the Notify message to a NotificationBroker. The NotificationMessage may also be disseminated by sending the Notify message to any NotificationConsumer that had been previously subscribed to the NotificationProducer.

Note: in either of the above two cases, the NotificationBroker MAY require the Publisher to register with it prior to sending the Notify message. For example, if the broker wishes to control who can publish to a given Topic, it can perform an access control check during this registration. However a NotificationBroker MAY choose to allow Publishers to publish without pre-registration if it so chooses.

The last pattern, the *demand-based* pattern, requires the Publisher to be a NotificationProducer, and thereby accept the Subscribe message. Demand-based publication is intended for use in cases where the act of observing the Situation or the act of formatting the NotificationMessage artifact might be expensive to perform, and therefore should be avoided if there are no interested parties for that NotificationMessage. To use this pattern, the Publisher must register with the NotificationBroker, using the registration to express the intent to provide demand-based publishing only. Based upon this style of registration, the NotificationBroker sends the Subscribe message to the Publisher (recall: in this situation the Publisher must implement the message exchanges associated with the NotificationProducer interface).



Furthermore, the NotificationBroker is expected to pause its Subscription whenever it has no active Subscribers for the information provided by the Publisher. When the NotificationBroker does have active Subscribers, it is obliged to resume its Subscription to the Publisher.

5 NotificationBroker Interface

The NotificationBroker interface defines a standard set of message exchanges to describe a message broker, providing an intermediary between Publishers and Subscribers on a collection of Topics. This is very similar to a traditional Message Oriented Middleware model.

A NotificationBroker MUST support the required message exchanges defined by the WS-ResourceProperties specification [WS-ResourceProperties] and MAY support the optional message exchanges defined by WS-ResourceProperties.

A NotificationBroker MUST also support message exchanges and Resource Property elements defined by the following interfaces:

- NotificationProducer
- NotificationConsumer

5.1 NotificationBroker Resource Properties

In addition to the Resource Property elements associated with the interfaces the Notification Broker extends, the Notification Broker must also include the following reference property element:

```
<xsd:element name="RequiresRegistration" type="xsd:boolean"/>
```

This resource property element is further constrained as follows:

/wsbn:RequiresRegistration

The value is "true" if the NotificationBroker requires a publisher to register (see 5.4) before sending it a Notify (i.e. publish) message on this Topic. The default is "false".

5.2 Notify

The NotificationBroker MUST support the Notify message exchange from NotificationConsumer interface [WS-BaseNotification], with the following clarifications/restrictions:

A Publisher sends a Notify message to a NotificationBroker in order to publish a NotificationMessage on a given Topic. As a result of the Publisher sending this message, NotificationMessages are delivered to all NotificationConsumers subscribed on the given Topic. For some Topics (those that require a Publisher to pre-register), the requestor must be a registered Publisher in order to successfully publish a NotificationMessage to the given Topic (see 5.4).

5.3 Subscribe

The NotificationBroker MUST support the Subscribe message exchange from the NotificationProducer interface [WS-BaseNotification]. Although a NotificationProducer MAY support any TopicExpression dialect, a NotificationBroker is further constrained in that it MUST accept use of the ConcreteTopicPath dialect (defined in [WS-Topics]) in the Subscribe message's TopicExpression. It MAY also accept use of the FullTopicPath dialect or any other TopicExpression dialects.

5.4 RegisterPublisher

The RegisterPublisher message is used by the Publisher to confirm its ability to publish on a given Topic or set of Topics.

If an entity wishes to register a publisher, it MUST send a RegisterPublisher request message to the NotificationBroker. The format of the RegisterPublisher request message is:

```
…
<wsbn:RegisterPublisher>
   <wsbn:PublisherReference>
      wsa:EndpointReference
   </wsbn:PublisherReference>?
   <wsbn:Topic dialect = "xsd:anyURI">
      {any}
   </wsbn:Topic>*
   <wsbn:Demand>xsd:boolean</wsbn:Demand>?
   <wsbn:InitialTerminationTime>
      xsd:dateTime
   </wsbn:InitialTerminationTime>?
```

```
</wsbn:RegisterPublisher>
…
```

This request message MUST follow the implied resource pattern as outlined in [State Paper]. The components of the RegisterPublisher request message are further described as follows:

/wsbn:PublisherReference

An OPTIONAL EndpointReference to an entity that wishes to become a Publisher on one or more Topics supported by the Notification Broker. This component MUST appear if the /wsbn:Demand component has value "true". If this component is missing, the Publisher is either not a Web service, or does not wish to receive messages from the NotificationBroker.

/wsbn:Topic

A set of TopicExpressions that identifies one or more Topics. If included, the given Publisher is registered to publish only on the set of Topics identified by this component. If this is missing the Publisher is registered to publish on any topic supported by the NotificationBroker.

/wsbn:Demand

A boolean, default value is "false". If its value is "true", then the intent of the Publisher is to use a demand-based model from the NotificationBroker (see 4). In this case, the NotificationBroker must observe the rules associated with demand-based publishing, including establishing a Subscription with the Publisher on those Topics and pausing/resuming those Subscriptions as the NotificationBroker receives Subscriptions for those Topics.

/wsbn:InitialTerminationTime

This component contains the service requestor's suggestion for the initial termination time of the PublisherRegistration resource being created. This time is relative to the time source used by the NotificationBroker. If the NotificationBroker is unable or unwilling to set the TerminationTime to the given value or greater, then the RegisterPublisher request MUST fault. If the value is not "in the future" relative to the current time as known by the NotificationBroker, the RegisterPublisher request MUST fault. The use of the xsi:nil attribute with value "true" indicates there is no scheduled termination time requested for the RegisterPublisher. If the element does not include the time zone designation, the value of the element MUST be interpreted as universal time (UTC) time.

If this component is not included, the initial value of the TerminationTime resource property is dependent on the implementation of the NotificationBroker.

If a /wsbn:Topic component is included in the message, the NotificationBroker MUST register the Web service specified by the /wsbn:PublisherReference component as a Publisher on the set of Topics identified by the /wsbn:Topic component.

As part of the processing of a RegisterPublisher request, the NotificationBroker creates a PublisherRegistration resource representing the registration. A new resource is created regardless of whether the same Publisher has previously registered with the NotificationBroker. The NotificationBroker returns an EndpointReference in the response to the RegisterPublisher request. This

EndpointReference is a WS-Resource-Qualified EndpointReference as defined in [State Paper] and includes the address of a PublisherRegistrationManager service and a reference property identifying the PublisherRegistration resource.

If the NotificationBroker accepts the RegisterPublisher request message, it must respond with a message of the following form:

```
…
<wsbn:RegisterPublisherResponse>
   <wsbn:PublisherRegistrationReference>
      <wsa:Address>
         Address of PublisherRegistration Manager
      </wsa:Address>
      <wsa:ReferenceProperties>
          PublisherRegistration Identifier
      </wsa:ReferenceProperties>
      …
   </wsbn:PublisherRegistrationReference>
</wsbn:RegisterPublisherResponse>
…
```

The components of the RegisterPublisher response message are further described as follows:

/wsbn:PublisherRegistrationReference

A WS-Resource-Qualified EndpointReference to the PublisherRegistration WS-Resource created by the RegisterPublisher request message.

Instead of the RegisterPublisherResponse message, the NotificationBroker may also send the following faults in response to a RegisterPublisher request message:

- Invalid TopicExpression
- Given TopicExpression did not match any Topic supported by the NotificationBroker
- Publisher registration failed
- Others, TBD

5.4.1 Example SOAP Encoding of the RegisterPublisher Message Exchange

The following is a non-normative example of a RegisterPublisher response message using SOAP 1.2 [SOAP 1.2]:

```
<s12:Envelope
    xmlns:s12="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
    xmlns:wsa="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
    xmlns:wsbn=
      "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification"
    xmlns:npex="http://www.producer.org/RefProp">
  <s12:Header>
```

```
    <wsa:Action>
        http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification/RegisterPublisher
    </wsa:Action>
    <wsa:To s12:mustUnderstand="1">
        http://www.producer.org/NotificationBrokerEndpoint
    </wsa:To>
  </s12:Header>
  <s12:Body>
    <wsbn:RegisterPublisher>
      <wsbn:PublisherReference>
         <wsa:Address>
            http://www.producer.org/ProducerEndpoint
         </wsa:Address>
         <wsa:ReferenceProperties>
           <npex:NPResourceId>
               uuid:84decd55-7d3f-65ad-ac44-675d9fce5d22
           </npex:NPResourceId>
         </wsa:ReferenceProperties>
      </wsbn:PublisherReference>
      <wsbn:Topic
dialect="http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
Topic/SimpleTopicExpression">
          npex:SomeTopic
      </wsbn:Topic>
      <wsbn:Demand>true</wsbn:Demand>
      <wsbn:InitialTerminationTime>
         2003-12-25T00:00:00.00000Z
      </wsbn:InitialTerminationTime>
    </wsbn:RegisterPublisher>
  </s12:Body>
</s12:Envelope>
```

The following is a non-normative example of a RegisterPublisher response message using SOAP 1.2 [SOAP 1.2]:

```
<s12:Envelope
    xmlns:s12="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
    xmlns:wsa="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
    xmlns:wsbn=
      "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification"
    xmlns:npex="http://www.consumer.org/RefProp">
  <s12:Header>
    <wsa:Action>
        http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification/RegisterPublisherResponse
    </wsa:Action>
    <wsa:To s12:mustUnderstand="1">
        http://www.publisher.org/PublisherEndpoint
    </wsa:To>
    <pubex:PublisherId xmlns:pubex="http://www.publisher.org/RP">
        Fred
    </pubex:PublisherId>
  </s12:Header>
  <s12:Body>
    <wsbn:RegisterPublisherResponse>
      <wsbn:PublisherRegistrationReference>
```

```
        <wsa:Address>
           http://www.producer.org/PublisherEndpoint
        </wsa:Address>
        <wsa:ReferenceProperties>
          <npex:NPubResourceId>
             uuid:95fefeb3-f37d-5dfe-44fe-221d9fceec99
          </npex:NPubResourceId>
        </wsa:ReferenceProperties>
      </wsbn:PublisherRegistrationReference>
    </wsbn:RegisterPublisherResponse>
  </s12:Body>
</s12:Envelope>
```

6 PublisherRegistrationManager Interface

The PublisherRegistrationManager interface defines message exchanges to manipulate PublisherRegistration resources. The PublisherRegistrationManager follows the implied resource pattern as described in [State Paper].

A PublisherRegistrationManager MUST support the required message exchanges associated with the WS-ResourceProperties specification [WS-ResourceProperties] and MAY support the optional message exchanges defined by WS-ResourceProperties.

The PublisherRegistrationManager MUST support the message exchanges defined for both forms of resource lifetime (immediate and scheduled destruction) by WS-ResourceLifetime [WS-ResourceLifetime]. These message exchanges define the means by which PublisherRegistration resources can be explicitly destroyed, or destroyed using a scheduled (time-based) mechanism.

6.1 PublisherRegistration Resource Properties

In addition to the resource properties required by WS-ResourceLifetime, the PublisherRegistration resource MUST include a reference to each of the following resource property elements in its resource properties document:

```
…
  <xsd:element name="PublisherReference"
               type="wsa:EndpointReference"
               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
  <xsd:element name="Topic"
               type="wsnt:TopicExpressionType"
               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
  <xsd:element name="Demand"
               type="xsd:boolean"
               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" />
  <xsd:element name="CreationTime"
               type="xsd:dateTime"
               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
```

These resource property elements are further described as follows:

/wsbn:PublisherReference and /wsbn:Topic and /wsbn:Demand

These elements are as defined in the description of the RegisterPublisher request message (see 5.4).

/wsbn:CreationTime

Indicates the date and time at which the PublisherRegistration was created. This is an optional component, supporting resource constrained devices which cannot associate a creation time with PublisherRegistration resources they create.

The following resource properties MAY be modified by the requestor, by sending a SetResourceProperties request message as defined in the WS-ResourceProperties specification:

- /wsbn:TopicPathExpression and /wsbn:Demand
  - Note: /wsbn:Demand may not take the value "true" if there is no /wsbn:PublisherReference resource property element in the resource property document.

7 Security Considerations

A non-normative discussion of the security scenarios and considerations associated with the entire family of WS-Notification specifications is contained in [WS-Notification Whitepaper].

8 Acknowledgements

This specification has been developed as a result of joint work with many individuals and teams. The authors wish to acknowledge the contributions from many people, including:

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9 References

[SOAP 1.2]
http://www.w3.org/TR/soap12-part1/

[State Paper]
http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-resource/ws-modelingresources.pdf

[WS-Addressing]
http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-add/

[WS-Notification Whitepaper]
http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/library/ws-pubsub/WS-PubSub.pdf

[WS-BaseNotification]
ftp://www6.software.ibm.com/software/developer/library/ws-notification/WS-BaseN.pdf

[WS-Topics]
ftp://www6.software.ibm.com/software/developer/library/ws-notification/WS-Topics.pdf

[WS-ResourceLifetime]

http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-resource/ws-resourcelifetime.pdf

[WS-ResourceProperties]

http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-resource/ws-resourceproperties.pdf

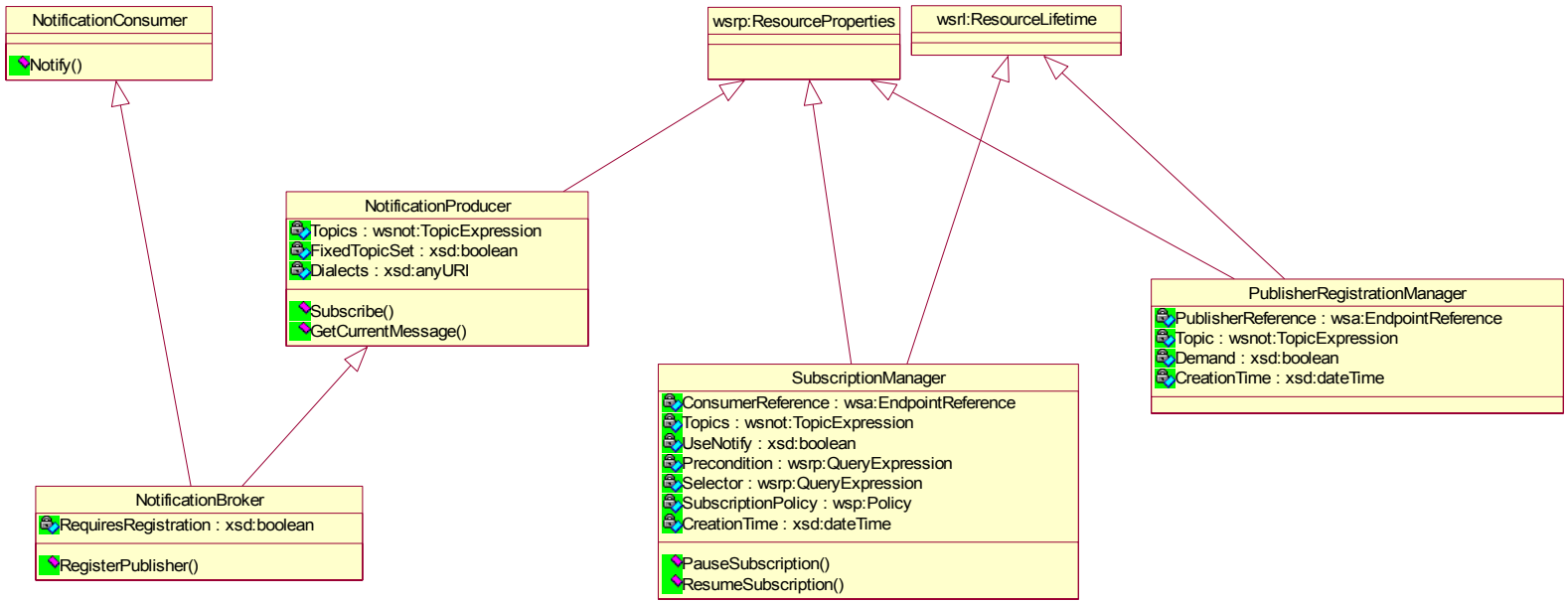
[WS-Security]

http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/5531/oasis-200401-wss-soap-message-security-1.0.pdf

[XML-Infoset]

http://www.w3.org/TR/xml-infoset/

10 Appendix I – UML



11 Appendix II – XML Schema

The XML types and elements used in WS-Brokered Notification are defined in the following XML Schema

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!--
   Legal Disclaimer

   Copyright Notice

   (c) Copyright Akamai Technologies,
       Computer Associates International, Inc., Fujitsu Limited,
       Hewlett-Packard Development Company,
       International Business Machines Corporation, SAP AG,
       Sonic Software Corporation, Tibco Software Inc. and
       The University of Chicago  2003, 2004  All rights reserved.

-->

<xsd:schema
  xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:wsa="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
  xmlns:wsbn=
    "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification"
  xmlns:wsnt=
    "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BaseNotification"
  targetNamespace=
    "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification"
  elementFormDefault="qualified"  attributeFormDefault="unqualified">

<!-- ======================== Imports  ============================== -->

  <xsd:import namespace=
    "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
              schemaLocation=
    "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
  />

  <xsd:import namespace=
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BaseNotification"
              schemaLocation=
  "http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/library/specification/ws-
notification/WS-BaseN.xsd"
  />

<!-- ======== Resource Properties for NotificationBroker ========== -->
         <xsd:element name="RequiresRegistration" type="xsd:boolean"/>

<!-- ====== Resource Properties for PublisherRegistration ========= -->
         <xsd:element name="PublisherReference"
                      type="wsa:EndpointReferenceType" />
         <xsd:element name="Topic"
```

```
                        type="wsnt:TopicExpressionType" />
            <xsd:element name="Demand"
                        type="xsd:boolean" />
            <xsd:element name="CreationTime"
                        type="xsd:dateTime" />

</xsd:schema>
```

12 Appendix III – WSDL 1.1

The following illustrates the WSDL 1.1 for the Web service methods described in this specification:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!--
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       Hewlett-Packard Development Company,
       International Business Machines Corporation, SAP AG,
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-->
<wsdl:definitions name="WS-BrokeredNotification"
  xmlns="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
  xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
  xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns:wsa="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
  xmlns:wsp="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2002/12/policy"
  xmlns:wsbn=
 "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BrokeredNotification"
  xmlns:wsnt=
 "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BaseNotification"
  xmlns:wsrp=
 "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceProperties"
  xmlns:wsrl=
 "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceLifetime"
  targetNamespace=
 "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification">

<!-- ========================== Imports ========================== -->
   <wsdl:import
       namespace=
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceProperties"
       location=
"http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-
resource/WS-ResourceProperties.wsdl" />

   <wsdl:import
       namespace=
```

```
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceLifetime"
       location=
"http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-
resource/WS-ResourceLifetime.wsdl" />

   <wsdl:import
       namespace=
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BaseNotification"
       location=
"http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/library/specification/ws-
notification/WS-BaseN.wsdl" />

<!-- ==================== Types Definitions ====================== -->
   <wsdl:types>
      <xsd:schema
        targetNamespace=
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-
BrokeredNotification"  >

         <xsd:include schemaLocation=
 "http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/library/specification/ws-
notification/WS-BrokeredN.xsd" />

         <xsd:import
            namespace=
            "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
            schemaLocation=
            "http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/ws/2003/03/addressing"
         />

         <xsd:import namespace=
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-BaseNotification"
              schemaLocation=
  "http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/library/specification/ws-
notification/WS-BaseN.xsd"
         />

         <xsd:import namespace=
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceProperties"
              schemaLocation=
  "http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-
resource/WS-ResourceProperties.xsd"
         />

         <xsd:import
            namespace=
  "http://www.ibm.com/xmlns/stdwip/web-services/WS-ResourceLifetime"
            schemaLocation=
  "http://www-106.ibm.com/developerworks/webservices/library/ws-
resource/WS-ResourceLifetime.xsd"
         />

<!-- =============== Resource Property Related  ================== -->

<!-- ======== Resource Properties for NotificationBroker ========== -->
         <xsd:element name="NotificationBrokerRP" >
            <xsd:complexType>
```

```
               <xsd:sequence>
         <!-- From NotificationProducer -->
                  <xsd:element ref="wsnt:Topic"
                               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
                  <xsd:element ref="wsnt:FixedTopicSet"
                               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" />
                  <xsd:element ref="wsnt:TopicExpressionDialects"
                               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
         <!-- NotificationBroker specific  -->
                  <xsd:element ref="wsbn:RequiresRegistration"
                               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" />
               </xsd:sequence>
            </xsd:complexType>
         </xsd:element>

<!-- ====== Resource Properties for PublisherRegistration ========= -->
         <xsd:element name="PublisherRegistrationRP" >
            <xsd:complexType>
               <xsd:sequence>
         <!-- From WS-ResourceLifetime ScheduledResourceTermination -->
                  <xsd:element ref="wsrl:CurrentTime"
                               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" />
                  <xsd:element ref="wsrl:TerminationTime"
                               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" />

         <!-- PublisherRegistration specific  -->
                  <xsd:element ref="wsbn:PublisherReference"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
                  <xsd:element ref="wsbn:Topic"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
                  <xsd:element ref="wsbn:Demand"
                               minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" />
                  <xsd:element ref="wsbn:CreationTime"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
               </xsd:sequence>
            </xsd:complexType>
         </xsd:element>

<!-- ==== Common fault information to carry in all fault messages ====
-->
       <xsd:complexType name="BaseFaultType">
          <xsd:sequence>
             <xsd:element name="Timestamp" type="xsd:dateTime"
                      minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1"/>
             <xsd:element name="Originator"
type="wsa:EndpointReferenceType"
                      minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/>
             <xsd:element name="ErrorCode"
                      minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1">
                <xsd:complexType>
                   <xsd:complexContent mixed="true">
                      <xsd:extension base="xsd:anyType">
                         <xsd:attribute name="dialect"
type="xsd:anyURI"
                                        use="required"/>
                      </xsd:extension>
                   </xsd:complexContent>
```

```
               </xsd:complexType>
            </xsd:element>
            <xsd:element name="Description" type="xsd:string"
                     minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
            <xsd:element name="FaultCause" type="wsbn:BaseFaultType"
                     minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
         </xsd:sequence>
      </xsd:complexType>

<!-- ========== Message Types for NotificationBroker  ============ -->
         <xsd:element name="RegisterPublisher">
            <xsd:complexType>
               <xsd:sequence>
                  <xsd:element name="PublisherReference"
                               type="wsa:EndpointReferenceType"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
                  <xsd:element name="Topic"
                               type="wsnt:TopicExpressionType"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
                  <xsd:element name="Demand"
                               type="xsd:boolean" default="false"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
                  <xsd:element name="InitialTerminationTime"
                               type="xsd:dateTime"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
               </xsd:sequence>
            </xsd:complexType>
         </xsd:element>

         <xsd:element name="ResgisterPublisherResponse">
            <xsd:complexType>
               <xsd:sequence>
                  <xsd:element name="PublisherRegistrationReference"
                               type="wsa:EndpointReferenceType"
                               minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1" />
               </xsd:sequence>
            </xsd:complexType>
         </xsd:element>

         <xsd:complexType name="ResourceUnknownFaultType">
            <xsd:complexContent>
               <xsd:extension base="wsbn:BaseFaultType"/>
            </xsd:complexContent>
         </xsd:complexType>
         <xsd:element name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                     type="wsbn:ResourceUnknownFaultType"/>

         <xsd:complexType name="InvalidTopicExpressionFaultType">
            <xsd:complexContent>
               <xsd:extension base="wsbn:BaseFaultType"/>
            </xsd:complexContent>
         </xsd:complexType>
         <xsd:element name="InvalidTopicExpressionFault"
                     type="wsbn:InvalidTopicExpressionFaultType"/>

         <xsd:complexType name="TopicNotSupportedFaultType">
            <xsd:complexContent>
```

```
               <xsd:extension base="wsbn:BaseFaultType"/>
            </xsd:complexContent>
         </xsd:complexType>
         <xsd:element name="TopicNotSupportedFault"
                      type="wsbn:TopicNotSupportedFaultType"/>

         <xsd:complexType name="PublisherRegistrationFailedFaultType">
            <xsd:complexContent>
               <xsd:extension base="wsbn:BaseFaultType"/>
            </xsd:complexContent>
         </xsd:complexType>
         <xsd:element name="PublisherRegistrationFailedFault"

type="wsbn:PublisherRegistrationFailedFaultType"/>

      </xsd:schema>
   </wsdl:types>

<!-- ========== NotificationBroker::RegisterPublisher =============
   RegisterPublisher(PublisherReference, TopicExpression* ,
                     [Demand], [InitialTerminationTime])
   returns: WS-Resource qualified EPR to a PublisherRegistration
 *********************************
     -->
   <wsdl:message name="RegisterPublisherRequest">
      <wsdl:part name="RegisterPublisherRequest"
                 element="wsbn:RegisterPublisher"/>
   </wsdl:message>

   <wsdl:message name="RegisterPublisherResponse">
      <wsdl:part name="RegisterPublisherResponse"
                 element="wsbn:ResgisterPublisherResponse"/>
   </wsdl:message>

   <wsdl:message name="ResourceUnknownFault">
      <part name="ResourceUnknownFault"
            element="wsbn:ResourceUnknownFault" />
   </wsdl:message>

   <wsdl:message name="InvalidTopicExpressionFault">
      <part name="InvalidTopicExpressionFault"
            element="wsbn:InvalidTopicExpressionFault" />
   </wsdl:message>

   <wsdl:message name="TopicNotSupportedFault">
      <part name="TopicNotSupportedFault"
            element="wsbn:TopicNotSupportedFault" />
   </wsdl:message>

   <wsdl:message name="PublisherRegistrationFailedFault">
      <part name="PublisherRegistrationFailedFault"
            element="wsbn:PublisherRegistrationFailedFault" />
   </wsdl:message>

<!-- ================== PortType Definitions ==================== -->
<!-- ========== NotificationBroker PortType Definition ============ -->
   <wsdl:portType name="NotificationBroker"
```

```
      wsrp:ResourceProperties ="wsbn:NotificationBrokerRP">
      <!-- ============= extends NotificationConsumer ============= -->
      <wsdl:operation name="Notify">
         <wsdl:input message="wsnt:Notify" />
      </wsdl:operation>

      <!-- ========== extends wsrp:ResourceProperties ============= -->
      <wsdl:operation name="GetResourceProperty">
         <wsdl:input  name="GetResourcePropertyRequest"
                      message="wsrp:GetResourcePropertyRequest" />
         <wsdl:output name="GetResourcePropertyResponse"
                      message="wsrp:GetResourcePropertyResponse" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                      message="wsrp:ResourceUnknownFault" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="InvalidResourcePropertyQNameFault"
                      message="wsrp:InvalidResourcePropertyQNameFault"
/>
      </wsdl:operation>

      <!-- ============= extends NotificationProducer ============= -->
      <wsdl:operation name="Subscribe">
         <wsdl:input  message="wsnt:SubscribeRequest" />
         <wsdl:output message="wsnt:SubscribeResponse" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                      message="wsnt:ResourceUnknownFault" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="SubscribeCreationFailedFault"
                      message="wsnt:SubscribeCreationFailedFault"/>
      </wsdl:operation>

      <wsdl:operation name="GetCurrentMessage">
         <wsdl:input  message="wsnt:GetCurrentMessageRequest"/>
         <wsdl:output message="wsnt:GetCurrentMessageResponse"/>
         <wsdl:fault  name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                      message="wsnt:ResourceUnknownFault" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="InvalidTopicExpressionFault"
                      message="wsnt:InvalidTopicExpressionFault" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="TopicNotSupportedFault"
                      message="wsnt:TopicNotSupportedFault" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="NoCurrentMessageOnTopicFault"
                      message="wsnt:NoCurrentMessageOnTopicFault" />
      </wsdl:operation>

      <!-- ========= NotificationBroker specific operations ======= -->
      <wsdl:operation name="RegisterPublisher">
         <wsdl:input  message="wsbn:RegisterPublisherRequest"/>
         <wsdl:output message="wsbn:RegisterPublisherResponse"/>
         <wsdl:fault  name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                      message="wsbn:ResourceUnknownFault" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="InvalidTopicExpressionFault"
                      message="wsbn:InvalidTopicExpressionFault"/>
         <wsdl:fault  name="TopicNotSupportedFault"
                      message="wsbn:TopicNotSupportedFault"/>
         <wsdl:fault  name="PublisherRegistrationFailedFault"
                      message="wsbn:PublisherRegistrationFailedFault"/>
       </wsdl:operation>
   </wsdl:portType>
```

```
<!-- ===== PublisherRegistrationManager PortType Definition ====== -->
   <wsdl:portType name="PublisherRegistrationManager"
      wsrp:ResourceProperties ="wsbn:PublisherRegistrationManagerRP">
      <!-- ========== extends wsrp:ResourceProperties ============ -->
      <wsdl:operation name="GetResourceProperty">
         <wsdl:input  name="GetResourcePropertyRequest"
                      message="wsrp:GetResourcePropertyRequest" />
         <wsdl:output name="GetResourcePropertyResponse"
                      message="wsrp:GetResourcePropertyResponse" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                      message="wsrp:ResourceUnknownFault" />
         <wsdl:fault  name="InvalidResourcePropertyQNameFault"
                      message="wsrp:InvalidResourcePropertyQNameFault"
/>
      </wsdl:operation>

      <!-- === extends wsrl:ImmediateResourceTermination ========== -->
      <wsdl:operation name="Destroy">
         <wsdl:input message="wsrl:DestroyRequest" />
         <wsdl:output message="wsrl:DestroyResponse" />
         <wsdl:fault name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                     message="wsrl:ResourceUnknownFault" />
         <wsdl:fault name="ResourceNotDestroyedFault"
                     message="wsrl:ResourceNotDestroyedFault" />
      </wsdl:operation>

      <!-- === extends wsrl:ScheduledResourceTermination ========== -->
      <wsdl:operation name="SetTerminationTime">
         <wsdl:input message="wsrl:SetTerminationTimeRequest" />
         <wsdl:output message="wsrl:SetTerminationTimeResponse" />
         <wsdl:fault name="ResourceUnknownFault"
                     message="wsrl:ResourceUnknownFault" />
         <wsdl:fault name="UnableToSetTerminationTimeFault"
                     message="wsrl:UnableToSetTerminationTimeFault" />
         <wsdl:fault name="TerminationTimeChangeRejectedFault"
                     message="wsrl:TerminationTimeChangeRejectedFault"
/>
      </wsdl:operation>

      <!-- ==== PublisherRegistrationManager specific operations == -->

   </wsdl:portType>

</wsdl:definitions>
```